



CITY OF
Castle Pines
• COLORADO •

BENCHMARK REPORT

July 2012

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Understanding the Benchmark Comparisons

COMPARISON DATA

NRC’s database of comparative resident opinion is comprised of resident perspectives gathered in citizen surveys from approximately 500 jurisdictions whose residents evaluated local government services and gave their opinion about the quality of community life. The comparison evaluations are from the most recent survey completed in each jurisdiction; most communities conduct surveys every year or in alternating years. NRC adds the latest results quickly upon survey completion, keeping the benchmark data fresh and relevant. The City of Castle results were compared to the entire nation as well as to jurisdictions in the Front Range.

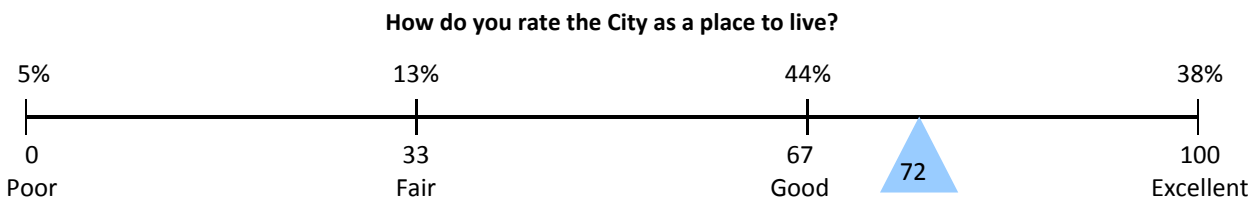
PUTTING EVALUATIONS ONTO THE 100-POINT SCALE

Although responses to many of the evaluative questions were made on a four-point scale with 1 representing the best rating and 4 the worst, the benchmarks are reported on a common scale where 0 is the worst possible rating and 100 is the best possible rating. The 95 percent confidence interval around an average score on the 100-point scale is no greater than plus or minus two points based on all respondents.

The 100-point scale is not a percent. It is a conversion of responses to an average rating. Each response option is assigned a value that is used in calculating the average score. For example, “excellent”=100, “good”=67, “fair”=33 and “poor”=0. If everyone reported “excellent,” then the average rating would be 100 on the 100-point scale. Likewise, if all respondents gave a “poor,” the result would be 0 on the 100-point scale. If half the respondents gave a score of “excellent” and half gave a score of “poor,” the average would be in the middle of the scale (like the center post of a teeter totter) between “fair” and “good.” An example of how to convert survey frequencies into an average rating appears below.

EXAMPLE OF CONVERTING RESPONSES TO THE 100-POINT SCALE

How do you rate the community as a place to live?						
Response option	Total with “don’t know”	Step1: Remove the percent of “don’t know” responses	Total without “don’t know”	Step 2: Assign scale values	Step 3: Multiply the percent by the scale value	Step 4: Sum to calculate the average rating
Excellent	36%	= $36 \div (100-5) =$	38%	100	= $38\% \times 100 =$	38
Good	42%	= $42 \div (100-5) =$	44%	67	= $44\% \times 67 =$	30
Fair	12%	= $12 \div (100-5) =$	13%	33	= $13\% \times 33 =$	4
Poor	5%	= $5 \div (100-5) =$	5%	0	= $5\% \times 0 =$	0
Don’t know	5%		--			
Total	100%		100%			72



INTERPRETING THE RESULTS

Average ratings are compared when similar questions are included in NRC's database, and there are at least five jurisdictions in which the question was asked. Where comparisons are available, three numbers are provided in the table. The first column is Castle Pines' rating on the 100-point scale. The second column is the rank assigned to Castle Pines' rating among jurisdictions where a similar question was asked. The third column is the number of jurisdictions that asked a similar question. The fourth column shows the comparison of Castle Pines' average rating (column one) to the benchmark.

Where comparisons for quality ratings were available, the City of Castle Pines' results were generally noted as being "above" the benchmark, "below" the benchmark or "similar" to the benchmark. For some questions – those related to resident behavior, circumstance or to a local problem – the comparison to the benchmark is designated as "more," "similar" or "less" (for example, the percent of residents visiting a park or residents reporting having had contact with a City employee). In instances where ratings are considerably higher or lower than the benchmark, these ratings have been further demarcated by the attribute of "much," (for example, "much less" or "much above"). These labels come from a statistical comparison of Castle Pines' rating to the benchmark where a rating is considered "similar" if it is within the margin of error (two points or less on the 100-point scale); "above," "below," "more" or "less" if the difference between Castle Pines' rating and the benchmark is greater the margin of error (greater than two points and four points or less); and "much above," "much below," "much more" or "much less" if the difference between Castle Pines' rating and the benchmark is more than twice the margin of error (greater than four points).

This report contains benchmarks at the national level, as well as for jurisdictions in the Front Range.

National Benchmarks

Overall Quality of Life Benchmarks

Please rate each of the following aspects of quality of life in Castle Pines:	Castle Pines average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Castle Pines as a place to live	83	49	349	Much above
Your neighborhood as a place to live	82	19	278	Much above
Castle Pines as a place to raise children	83	33	346	Much above
Castle Pines as a place to retire	65	94	331	Much above
Castle Pines as a place to work	43	241	308	Much below
The overall quality of life in Castle Pines	80	41	416	Much above

Community Characteristics Benchmarks

Please rate the following characteristics as they relate to Castle Pines as a whole.	Castle Pines average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Sense of community	61	107	286	Above
Overall appearance of Castle Pines	70	66	322	Much above
Overall quality of business and service establishments in Castle Pines	51	130	178	Much below
Recreational opportunities	48	214	281	Much below
Opportunities to attend cultural activities	27	280	285	Much below
Opportunities to volunteer	45	182	183	Much below
Ease of walking in Castle Pines	72	31	269	Much above
Ease of bicycle travel in Castle Pines	65	26	268	Much above
Availability of paths and walking trails	75	14	188	Much above
Quality of overall natural environment in Castle Pines	75	23	194	Much above
Overall image/reputation of Castle Pines	73	57	299	Much above

Participation in Community Activities Benchmarks

In the last 12 months, about how many times, if ever, have you or other household members participated in the following activities in Castle Pines?	Castle Pines average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Used the public library or its services	75	67	204	Much more
Participated in a recreation program or activity	53	60	225	Much more
Visited a neighborhood park	92	32	233	Much more
Attended a meeting of local elected officials or other local public meeting	39	20	235	Much more
Read the City's newsletter	97	5	169	Much more
Visited the City of Castle Pines Web site (at www.castlepinesgov.com)	89	1	177	Much more

Quality of Services Benchmarks

Please rate the quality of each of the following services.	Castle Pines average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Snow removal	46	202	255	Much below
Street maintenance or repair	48	173	401	Above
Street signage	64	12	26	Above
Traffic signal timing	48	99	217	Similar
Traffic enforcement	53	247	343	Much below
Fire District/EMT services	77	14	28	Above
Drinking water	71	33	287	Much above
Waste water	63	146	278	Similar
Storm water	62	65	335	Much above
Open space	70	8	30	Much above
Parks	71	129	302	Above
Municipal Court	49	153	178	Much below
Land use planning and zoning	43	163	282	Below
Animal control (i.e., domestic pets not wildlife)	47	245	306	Much below
Local library	72	148	309	Similar
Overall quality of services in Castle Pines	59	234	397	Below

Contact with City Employees Benchmarks

Have you had any email, in-person or phone contact with an office employee of the City of Castle Pines within the past 12 months?	Castle Pines average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Have you had any email, in-person or phone contact with an office employee of the City of Castle Pines	38	250	273	Much less

Perceptions of City Employees (Among Those Who Had Contact) Benchmarks

What was your impression of the office employee(s) of the City of Castle Pines in your most recent contact?	Castle Pines average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Knowledge	65	235	311	Much below
Responsiveness	64	200	305	Much below
Follow-up	58	100	238	Similar
Courtesy	71	47	76	Below
Timeliness	64	18	28	Similar
Overall Impression	63	249	355	Much below

Government Performance Benchmarks

Please rate the following categories of Castle Pines City government performance.	Castle Pines average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Communicating with residents	56	32	76	Above
Spending local tax dollars wisely	38	16	21	Much below
Opportunities to participate in City government decisions	47	7	11	Below
City elected officials' consideration of what people like me think	37	13	14	Much below
Running the City's local government in the best interest of residents	39	17	19	Much below
The overall direction the City is taking	46	201	303	Much below

Front Range Benchmarks

Quality of Life Benchmarks

Please rate each of the following aspects of quality of life in Castle Pines:	Castle Pines average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Castle Pines as a place to live	83	5	23	Much above
Your neighborhood as a place to live	82	3	21	Much above
Castle Pines as a place to raise children	83	4	21	Much above
Castle Pines as a place to retire	65	6	21	Much above
Castle Pines as a place to work	43	19	22	Much below
The overall quality of life in Castle Pines	80	5	25	Much above

Community Characteristics Benchmarks

Please rate the following characteristics as they relate to Castle Pines as a whole.	Castle Pines average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Sense of community	61	6	17	Much above
Overall appearance of Castle Pines	70	6	16	Much above
Overall quality of business and service establishments in Castle Pines	51	9	10	Much below
Recreational opportunities	48	17	17	Much below
Opportunities to attend cultural activities	27	17	17	Much below
Opportunities to volunteer	45	13	13	Much below
Ease of walking in Castle Pines	72	4	17	Much above
Ease of bicycle travel in Castle Pines	65	5	17	Much above
Availability of paths and walking trails	75	2	12	Much above
Quality of overall natural environment in Castle Pines	75	4	14	Much above
Overall image/reputation of Castle Pines	73	4	15	Much above

Participation in Community Activities Benchmarks

In the last 12 months, about how many times, if ever, have you or other household members participated in the following activities in Castle Pines?	Castle Pines average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Used the public library or its services	75	4	7	Similar
Participated in a recreation program or activity	53	7	10	Much less
Visited a neighborhood park	92	6	9	Similar
Attended a meeting of local elected officials or other local public meeting	39	2	9	Much more
Read the City's newsletter	97	1	6	Much more
Visited the City of Castle Pines Web site (at www.castlepinesgov.com)	89	1	9	Much more

Quality of Services Benchmarks

Please rate the quality of each of the following services.	Castle Pines average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Snow removal	46	19	23	Much below
Street maintenance or repair	48	14	23	Similar
Street signage	64	Not available	Not available	Not available
Traffic signal timing	48	3	8	Above
Traffic enforcement	53	18	22	Much below
Fire District/EMT services	77	Not available	Not available	Not available
Drinking water	71	4	15	Much above
Waste water	63	10	14	Below
Storm water	62	6	16	Similar
Open space	70	4	6	Much below
Parks	71	10	16	Below
Municipal Court	49	16	18	Much below
Land use planning and zoning	43	13	18	Much below
Animal control (i.e., domestic pets not wildlife)	47	16	17	Much below
Local library	72	8	13	Similar
Overall quality of services in Castle Pines	59	17	22	Much below

Contact with City Employees Benchmarks

Have you had any email, in-person or phone contact with an office employee of the City of Castle Pines within the past 12 months?	Castle Pines average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Have you had any email, in-person or phone contact with an office employee of the City of Castle Pines	38	12	15	Much less

Perceptions of City Employees (Among Those Who Had Contact) Benchmarks

What was your impression of the office employee(s) of the City of Castle Pines in your most recent contact?	Castle Pines average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Knowledge	65	19	23	Much below
Responsiveness	64	15	19	Much below
Follow-up	58	3	13	Much above
Courtesy	71	8	9	Much below
Timeliness	64	Not available	Not available	Not available
Overall Impression	63	20	23	Much below

Government Performance Benchmarks

Please rate the following categories of Castle Pines City government performance.	Castle Pines average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Communicating with residents	56	6	8	Below
Spending local tax dollars wisely	38	Not available	Not available	Not available
Opportunities to participate in City government decisions	47	Not available	Not available	Not available
City elected officials' consideration of what people like me think	37	5	5	Much below
Running the City's local government in the best interest of residents	39	6	6	Much below
Attracting businesses to locate in Castle Pines	26	Not available	Not available	Not available
The overall direction the City is taking	46	17	21	Much below

Jurisdictions Included In Benchmark Comparisons

Listed below are the jurisdictions included in the National benchmark comparisons provided for the City of Castle Pines followed by the 2010 population according to the U.S. Census. At the end of this section are listed the jurisdictions included in the Front Range benchmark comparisons.

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED IN NATIONAL COMPARISONS

Abilene, KS	6,844	Bowling Green, KY	58,067
Airway Heights, WA.....	6,114	Bozeman, MT.....	37,280
Alamogordo, NM.....	30,403	Branson, MO.....	10,520
Albany, GA.....	77,434	Brea, CA.....	39,282
Albany, OR.....	50,158	Breckenridge, CO.....	4,540
Albemarle County, VA.....	98,970	Brevard County, FL.....	543,376
Albert Lea, MN.....	18,016	Brisbane, CA.....	4,282
Alpharetta, GA.....	57,551	Broken Arrow, OK.....	98,850
Ames, IA.....	58,965	Brookline, NH.....	4,991
Andover, MA.....	8,762	Broomfield, CO.....	55,889
Ankeny, IA.....	45,582	Brownsburg, IN.....	21,285
Ann Arbor, MI.....	113,934	Bryan, TX.....	76,201
Annapolis, MD.....	38,394	Burlingame, CA.....	28,806
Apple Valley, CA.....	69,135	Burlington, MA.....	24,498
Arapahoe County, CO.....	572,003	Cabarrus County, NC.....	178,011
Archuleta County, CO.....	12,084	Calgary, Canada.....	1,096,833
Arkansas City, KS.....	12,415	Cambridge, MA.....	105,162
Arlington County, VA.....	207,627	Canandaigua, NY.....	10,545
Arvada, CO.....	106,433	Cape Coral, FL.....	154,305
Asheville, NC.....	83,393	Carlsbad, CA.....	105,328
Ashland, OR.....	20,078	Carson City, NV.....	55,274
Ashland, VA.....	7,225	Cartersville, GA.....	19,731
Aspen, CO.....	6,658	Carver County, MN.....	91,042
Auburn, AL.....	53,380	Cary, NC.....	135,234
Auburn, WA.....	70,180	Casa Grande, AZ.....	48,571
Aurora, CO.....	325,078	Casper, WY.....	55,316
Austin, TX.....	790,390	Castle Pines, CO.....	10,360
Avondale, AZ.....	76,238	Cedar Creek, NE.....	390
Baltimore County, MD.....	805,029	Cedar Falls, IA.....	39,260
Baltimore, MD.....	620,961	Cedar Rapids, IA.....	126,326
Barnstable, MA.....	45,193	Centennial, CO.....	100,377
Batavia, IL.....	26,045	Centralia, IL.....	13,032
Battle Creek, MI.....	52,347	Chambersburg, PA.....	20,268
Bedford, MA.....	13,320	Chandler, AZ.....	236,123
Beekman, NY.....	14,621	Chanhausen, MN.....	22,952
Belleair Beach, FL.....	1,560	Charlotte County, FL.....	159,978
Bellevue, WA.....	122,363	Charlotte, NC.....	731,424
Bellingham, WA.....	80,885	Chesapeake, VA.....	222,209
Beltrami County, MN.....	44,442	Chesterfield County, VA.....	316,236
Benbrook, TX.....	21,234	Cheyenne, WY.....	59,466
Bend, OR.....	76,639	Chittenden County, VT.....	156,545
Benicia, CA.....	26,997	Chula Vista, CA.....	243,916
Bettendorf, IA.....	33,217	Clark County, WA.....	425,363
Billings, MT.....	104,170	Clay County, MO.....	221,939
Blacksburg, VA.....	42,620	Clayton, MO.....	15,939
Bloomfield, NM.....	8,112	Clear Creek County, CO.....	9,088
Bloomington, IL.....	76,610	Clearwater, FL.....	107,685
Blue Ash, OH.....	12,114	Cococino County, AZ.....	134,421
Blue Earth, MN.....	3,353	Colleyville, TX.....	22,807
Blue Springs, MO.....	52,575	Collier County, FL.....	321,520
Boise, ID.....	205,671	Collinsville, IL.....	25,579
Borough of Ebensburg, PA.....	3,351	Colorado Springs, CO.....	416,427
Botetourt County, VA.....	33,148	Columbus, WI.....	4,991
Boulder County, CO.....	294,567	Commerce City, CO.....	45,913
Boulder, CO.....	97,385	Concord, CA.....	122,067

Concord, MA	17,668	Fishers, IN	76,794
Concord, NC	79,066	Flagstaff, AZ	65,870
Conyers, GA	15,195	Florence, AZ	25,536
Cookeville, TN	30,435	Flower Mound, TX	64,669
Cooper City, FL	28,547	Flushing, MI	8,389
Coral Springs, FL	121,096	Forest Grove, OR	21,083
Coronado, CA	18,912	Fort Collins, CO	143,986
Corpus Christi, TX	305,215	Fort Worth, TX	741,206
Corvallis, OR	54,462	Fredericksburg, VA	24,286
Coventry, CT	2,990	Freeport, IL	25,638
Craig, CO	9,464	Fridley, MN	27,208
Cranberry Township, PA	16,066	Fruita, CO	12,646
Crested Butte, CO	1,487	Gainesville, FL	124,354
Crystal Lake, IL	40,743	Gaithersburg, MD	59,933
Cumberland County, PA	235,406	Galt, CA	23,647
Cupertino, CA	58,302	Garden City, KS	26,658
Dakota County, MN	398,552	Gardner, KS	19,123
Dania Beach, FL	29,639	Geneva, NY	13,261
Davenport, IA	99,685	Georgetown, CO	1,034
Davidson, NC	10,944	Georgetown, TX	47,400
Daviess County, KY	96,656	Gig Harbor, WA	7,126
Davis, CA	65,622	Gilbert, AZ	208,453
Daytona Beach, FL	61,005	Gillette, WY	29,087
De Pere, WI	23,800	Gladstone, MI	4,973
Decatur, GA	19,335	Golden, CO	18,867
DeKalb, IL	43,862	Goodyear, AZ	65,275
Del Mar, CA	4,161	Grand County, CO	14,843
Delaware, OH	34,753	Grand Island, NE	48,520
Delray Beach, FL	60,522	Grand Prairie, TX	175,396
Denton, TX	113,383	Greeley, CO	92,889
Denver, CO	600,158	Green Valley, AZ	21,391
Des Moines, IA	203,433	Greenwood Village, CO	13,925
Destin, FL	12,305	Greer, SC	25,515
Dewey-Humboldt, AZ	3,894	Guelph, Ontario, Canada	137,085
District of Saanich, Victoria, Canada	103,655	Gulf Shores, AL	9,741
Dorchester County, MD	32,618	Gunnison County, CO	15,324
Dover, DE	36,047	Gurnee, IL	31,295
Dover, NH	29,987	Hamilton, OH	62,477
Dublin, CA	46,036	Hampton, VA	137,436
Dublin, OH	41,751	Hanover County, VA	99,863
Duluth, MN	86,265	Harrisonville, MO	10,019
Duncanville, TX	38,524	Hartford, CT	124,775
Durango, CO	16,887	Henderson, NV	257,729
East Providence, RI	47,037	Hermiston, OR	16,745
Eau Claire, WI	65,883	Herndon, VA	23,292
Edmond, OK	81,405	High Point, NC	104,371
Edmonton, Canada	730,372	Highland Park, IL	29,763
El Cerrito, CA	23,549	Highlands Ranch, CO	96,713
El Paso, TX	649,121	Hillsborough, NC	6,087
Elk Grove, CA	153,015	Honolulu, HI	953,207
Ellisville, MO	9,133	Hopewell, VA	22,591
Elmhurst, IL	44,121	Hoquiam, WA	8,726
Englewood, CO	30,255	Hot Sulphur Springs, CO	663
Ephrata Borough, PA	13,394	Howell, MI	9,489
Escambia County, FL	297,619	Hudson, CO	2,356
Escanaba, MI	12,616	Hudson, OH	22,262
Estes Park, CO	5,858	Hurst, TX	37,337
Eugene, OR	156,185	Hutchinson, MN	14,178
Eustis, FL	18,558	Hutto, TX	14,698
Evanston, IL	74,486	Indian Trail, NC	33,518
Fairway, KS	3,882	Indianola, IA	14,782
Farmington Hills, MI	79,740	Irving, TX	216,290
Farmington, NM	45,877	Jackson County, MI	160,248
Farmington, UT	18,275	Jackson County, OR	203,206
Fayetteville, AR	73,580	James City County, VA	67,009
Federal Way, WA	89,306	Jefferson City, MO	43,079

Jefferson County, CO	534,543	Meridian Charter Township, MI	39,688
Jerome, ID	10,890	Meridian, ID	75,092
Johnson County, KS	544,179	Merriam, KS	11,003
Joplin, MO	50,150	Merrill, WI	9,661
Jupiter, FL	55,156	Mesa County, CO	146,723
Jupiter, FL	55,156	Mesa, AZ	439,041
Kalamazoo, MI	74,262	Miami Beach, FL	87,779
Kamloops, Canada	86,376	Midland, MI	41,863
Kannapolis, NC	42,625	Milton, GA	32,661
Keizer, OR	36,478	Minneapolis, MN	382,578
Kelowna, Canada	120,812	Mission Viejo, CA	93,305
Kettering, OH	56,163	Mission, KS	9,323
Kirkland, WA	48,787	Missoula, MT	66,788
Kissimmee, FL	59,682	Montgomery County, MD	971,777
Kitsap County, WA	251,133	Montgomery County, VA	94,392
Kutztown Borough, PA	5,012	Montpelier, VT	7,855
La Mesa, CA	57,065	Montrose, CO	19,132
La Plata, MD	8,753	Mooreville, NC	32,711
La Porte, TX	31,880	Morgantown, WV	29,660
La Vista, NE	15,758	Morristown, TN	29,137
Laguna Beach, CA	22,723	Moscow, ID	23,800
Lakewood, CO	142,980	Mountain View, CA	74,066
Lane County, OR	351,715	Mountlake Terrace, WA	19,909
Laramie, WY	30,816	Multnomah County, OR	735,334
Larimer County, CO	299,630	Munster, IN	23,603
Lawrence, KS	87,643	Muscataine, IA	22,886
League City, TX	83,560	Naperville, IL	141,853
Lebanon, NH	13,151	Nashville, TN	601,222
Lebanon, OH	20,033	Needham, MA	28,886
Lee County, FL	618,754	New Orleans, LA	343,829
Lee's Summit, MO	91,364	New York City, NY	8.E+06
Lexington, VA	7,042	Newport Beach, CA	85,186
Liberty, MO	29,149	Newport News, VA	180,719
Lincolnwood, IL	12,590	Newport, RI	24,672
Little Rock, AR	193,524	Noblesville, IN	51,969
Livermore, CA	80,968	Normal, IL	52,497
Livermore, CA	80,968	Norman, OK	110,925
Lodi, CA	62,134	North Branch, MN	10,125
Lone Tree, CO	10,218	North Las Vegas, NV	216,961
Long Beach, CA	462,257	North Palm Beach, FL	12,015
Longmont, CO	86,270	Northglenn, CO	35,789
Los Alamos County, NM	17,950	Novi, MI	55,224
Louisville, CO	18,376	O'Fallon, IL	28,281
Loveland, CO	66,859	O'Fallon, MO	79,329
Lower Providence Township, PA	25,436	Oak Park, IL	51,878
Lyme, NH	1,716	Oak Ridge, TN	29,330
Lynchburg, VA	75,568	Oakland Park, FL	41,363
Lynnwood, WA	35,836	Oakland Township, MI	16,779
Lynwood, CA	69,772	Oakville, Canada	182,520
Lyons, IL	10,729	Ocala, FL	56,315
Madison, WI	233,209	Ocean City, MD	7,102
Maple Grove, MN	61,567	Ogdensburg, NY	11,128
Maple Valley, WA	22,684	Oklahoma City, OK	579,999
Marana, AZ	34,961	Olathe, KS	125,872
Marion, IA	33,309	Oldsmar, FL	13,591
Maryland Heights, MO	27,472	Olmsted County, MN	144,248
Maryville, MO	11,972	Olympia, WA	46,478
Mayer, MN	1,749	Orange Village, OH	3,323
McAllen, TX	129,877	Orland Park, IL	56,767
McDonough, GA	22,084	Oshkosh, WI	66,083
McKinney, TX	131,117	Ottawa County, MI	263,801
McMinnville, OR	32,187	Overland Park, KS	173,372
Mecklenburg County, NC	919,628	Oviedo, FL	33,342
Medford, OR	74,907	Palatine, IL	68,557
Medina, MN	4,892	Palm Bay, FL	103,190
Menlo Park, CA	32,026	Palm Beach Gardens, FL	48,452

Palm Coast, FL	75,180	San Jose, CA	945,942
Palm Springs, CA	44,552	San Juan County, NM	130,044
Palo Alto, CA	64,403	San Luis Obispo County, CA	269,637
Panama City, FL	36,484	San Marcos, TX	44,894
Papillion, NE	18,894	San Rafael, CA	57,713
Park City, UT	7,558	Sandusky, OH	25,793
Park Ridge, IL	37,480	Sandy Springs, GA	93,853
Parker, CO	45,297	Sandy, UT	87,461
Pasadena, TX	149,043	Sanford, FL	53,570
Pasco County, FL	464,697	Santa Barbara County, CA	423,895
Pasco, WA	59,781	Santa Monica, CA	89,736
Pasco, WA	59,781	Sarasota, FL	51,917
Peachtree City, GA	34,364	Sault Sainte Marie, MI	14,144
Peoria County, IL	186,494	Savannah, GA	136,286
Peoria, AZ	154,065	Scarborough, ME	4,403
Peters Township, PA	21,213	Scott County, MN	129,928
Petoskey, MI	5,670	Scottsdale, AZ	217,385
Pinal County, AZ	375,770	Seaside, CA	33,025
Pinellas County, FL	916,542	SeaTac, WA	26,909
Pinellas Park, FL	49,079	Sedona, AZ	10,031
Piqua, OH	20,522	Seminole, FL	17,233
Pitkin County, CO	17,148	Shenandoah, TX	2,134
Plano, TX	259,841	Sherman, IL	4,148
Platte City, MO	4,691	Shorewood, IL	15,615
Pocatello, ID	54,255	Shorewood, MN	7,307
Port Huron, MI	30,184	Shrewsbury, MA	35,608
Port Orange, FL	56,048	Sioux Falls, SD	153,888
Port St. Lucie, FL	164,603	Skokie, IL	64,784
Portland, OR	583,776	Smyrna, GA	51,271
Post Falls, ID	27,574	Snellville, GA	18,242
Poway, CA	47,811	Snoqualmie, WA	10,670
Prescott Valley, AZ	38,822	South Daytona, FL	12,252
Prince William County, VA	402,002	South Haven, MI	4,403
Provo, UT	112,488	South Lake Tahoe, CA	21,403
Pueblo, CO	106,595	South Portland, ME	25,002
Purcellville, VA	7,727	Southlake, TX	26,575
Queen Creek, AZ	26,361	Sparks, NV	90,264
Radford, VA	16,408	Spokane Valley, WA	90,110
Rancho Cordova, CA	64,776	Spotsylvania County, VA	122,397
Rapid City, SD	67,956	Springboro, OH	17,409
Raymore, MO	19,206	Springfield, OR	59,403
Redmond, WA	54,144	Springville, UT	29,466
Rehoboth Beach, DE	1,327	St. Cloud, FL	35,183
Reno, NV	225,221	St. Louis County, MN	200,226
Renton, WA	90,927	Stafford County, VA	128,961
Richmond Heights, MO	8,603	Starkville, MS	23,888
Richmond, CA	103,701	State College, PA	42,034
Rio Rancho, NM	87,521	Steamboat Springs, CO	12,088
Riverdale, UT	8,426	Sterling, CO	14,777
Riverside, IL	8,875	Stillwater, OK	45,688
Riverside, MO	2,937	Stockton, CA	291,707
Roanoke, VA	97,032	Suamico, WI	2,549
Rochester, MI	12,711	Sugar Grove, IL	8,997
Rock Hill, SC	66,154	Sugar Land, TX	78,817
Rockville, MD	61,209	Summit County, CO	27,994
Roeland Park, KS	6,731	Summit, NJ	21,457
Rolla, MO	19,559	Sunnyvale, CA	140,081
Roswell, GA	88,346	Surprise, AZ	117,517
Round Rock, TX	99,887	Suwanee, GA	15,355
Rowlett, TX	56,199	Tacoma, WA	198,397
Saco, ME	18,482	Takoma Park, MD	16,715
Salida, CO	5,236	Tallahassee, FL	181,376
Salina, KS	47,707	Temecula, CA	100,097
Salt Lake City, UT	186,440	Tempe, AZ	161,719
San Diego, CA	1.E+06	Temple, TX	66,102
San Francisco, CA	805,235	Teton County, WY	21,294

The Colony, TX.....	36,328	Wausau, WI	39,106
Thornton, CO.....	118,772	Wentzville, MO	29,070
Thousand Oaks, CA.....	126,683	West Des Moines, IA.....	56,609
Thunder Bay, Canada	121,596	West Richland, WA	11,811
Titusville, FL.....	43,761	Westlake, TX	992
Tomball, TX.....	10,753	Westminster, CO.....	106,114
Tualatin, OR.....	26,054	Wheat Ridge, CO.....	30,166
Tulsa, OK	391,906	White House, TN.....	10,255
Tuskegee, AL	9,865	Whitehorse, Canada	26,418
Twin Falls, ID	44,125	Whitewater Township, MI	198
Upper Arlington, OH.....	33,771	Wichita, KS.....	382,368
Upper Merion Township, PA	28,395	Williamsburg, VA	14,068
Urbandale, IA	39,463	Wilmington, IL.....	5,724
Valdez, AK	3,976	Wilmington, NC.....	106,476
Vancouver, WA.....	161,791	Wind Point, WI.....	1,723
Vestavia Hills, AL	34,033	Windsor, CO.....	18,644
Victoria, Canada	330,088	Windsor, CT	28,778
Village of Howard City, MI.....	1,808	Winnipeg, Canada.....	409,500
Virginia Beach, VA	437,994	Winston-Salem, NC.....	229,617
Visalia, CA.....	124,442	Winter Garden, FL.....	34,568
Volusia County, FL	494,593	Winter Park, FL	27,852
Wahpeton, ND.....	7,766	Woodbury, MN	61,961
Wake Forest, NC.....	30,117	Woodland, WA	5,509
Walnut Creek, CA	64,173	Woodridge, IL	32,971
Walton County, FL.....	55,043	Worcester, MA.....	181,045
Washington City, UT.....	18,761	Yellowknife, Canada.....	18,700
Washington County, MN	238,136	York County, VA	65,464
Washoe County, NV	421,407	Yuma County, AZ	195,751
Watauga, TX	23,497	Yuma, AZ.....	93,064

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED IN FRONT RANGE COMPARISONS

Arapahoe County, CO.....	572,003	Highlands Ranch, CO	96,713
Arvada, CO	106,433	Jefferson County, CO	534,543
Aspen, CO.....	6,658	Lakewood, CO	142,980
Aurora, CO.....	325,078	Larimer County, CO.....	299,630
Boulder County, CO.....	294,567	Lone Tree, CO	10,218
Boulder, CO	97,385	Longmont, CO	86,270
Castle Pines, CO.....	10,360	Louisville, CO.....	18,376
Centennial, CO.....	100,377	Northglenn, CO	35,789
Colorado Springs, CO.....	416,427	Parker, CO.....	45,297
Denver, CO	600,158	Thornton, CO	118,772
Englewood, CO	30,255	Westminster, CO.....	106,114
Estes Park, CO	5,858	Wheat Ridge, CO.....	30,166
Fort Collins, CO.....	143,986	Windsor, CO.....	18,644
Greeley, CO	92,889		